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[Additional Counsel Continued After Caption Page]

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
NORTHERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA

ERIC HOLLAND and CODY BAKER, on behalf
of themselves and all others similarly situated,

Plaintiffs,

v.

YAHOO! INC.

Defendant.

Case No. 5:13-cv-4980 LHK

JOINT CASE MANAGEMENT STATEMENT

Date: January 22, 2014
Time: 2:00 PM
Crtrm: 8

District Court Judge Lucy H. Koh

REBECCA ABRAMS, Individually and on Behalf of Those Similarly Situated,

Plaintiff,

V.

YAHOO! INC., a California Corporation,

Defendant.

Case No. 5:13-cv-05388-LHK

1
2 BRIAN PINCUS, on behalf of himself and all
3 others similarly situated,

Case No. 5:13-cv-05326-LHK

4 Plaintiff,
5
6 v.
7 YAHOO! INC., a Delaware Corporation,
8
9 Defendant.

10 HALIMA NOBLES, on behalf of Herself and all
11 others similarly situated,

Case No. 5:13-cv-04989-LHK

12 Plaintiff,
13 v.
14 YAHOO! INC., a Delaware Corporation, and
15 DOES 1-10, inclusive,
16
17 Defendant.

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1 Plaintiffs Eric Holland, Cody Baker, Halima Nobles, Rebecca Abrams, and Brian Pincus
 2 (“Plaintiffs”) and Defendant Yahoo! Inc. (“Yahoo”) (collectively “the Parties”) hereby submit
 3 their Joint Case Management Conference Statement.

4 **1. Jurisdiction and Service:** As alleged in Plaintiffs’ complaints, this Court has subject
 5 matter jurisdiction under the Class Action Fairness Act of 2005, 28 U.S.C. § 1332(d). There are
 6 no issues regarding personal jurisdiction or venue. No parties remain to be served.

7 **2. Facts: Plaintiffs’ Position:** On or about June 1, 2013, Yahoo migrated all Yahoo! Mail
 8 subscribers over to its new email platform. Yahoo maintains multiple terms of service and
 9 privacy policies related to its new Yahoo! Mail services. Yahoo’s privacy policy provides, in part:

10 *Yahoo provides personally relevant product features, content, and
 advertising, and spam and malware detection by scanning and analyzing
 Mail, Messenger, and other communications content. Some of these
 features and advertising will be based on our understanding of the content
 and meaning of your communications. For instance, we scan and analyze
 email messages to identify key elements of meaning and then categorize
 this information for immediate and future use.*

11 (emphasis added). Plaintiffs filed six putative class actions in this District alleging that Yahoo’s
 12 practices of scanning and analyzing of email violates their privacy rights. Plaintiffs sue on behalf
 13 of themselves and proposed classes of non-Yahoo! Mail subscribers and assert claims under
 14 California’s Invasion of Privacy Act (the “California Wiretap Act” or “CIPA”). Four of the six
 15 actions also assert federal claims under Title I of the Electronic Communications Privacy Act (the
 16 federal “Wiretap Act”), 28 USC § 2510 *et seq.* Two of the actions have been withdrawn.
 17

18 At Yahoo’s invitation Plaintiffs’ counsel attended a meeting on December 11, 2013.
 19 Yahoo’s counsel presented information at the meeting that remains subject to a highly restrictive
 20 non-disclosure agreement. No company representatives other than Yahoo’s outside counsel
 21 attended the meeting. In response to the presentation made by Yahoo’s outside counsel at the
 22 meeting, counsel for Plaintiffs made specific inquiries of Yahoo’s counsel for additional
 23 information. These inquiries remain unanswered. Yahoo also denied Plaintiffs’ request that the
 24 non-disclosure agreement be revised to allow Plaintiffs’ counsel to discuss with their technical
 25 consultant the information presented by Yahoo’s counsel. Plaintiffs’ investigation is ongoing and
 26

1 Plaintiffs remain willing to consider any and all information Yahoo is prepared to make available
 2 voluntarily.

3 **Yahoo's Position:** The core of Plaintiffs' allegations is that Yahoo intercepts and reads
 4 the personal emails of the Plaintiffs and purported class members so that it can place targeted
 5 advertisements to Yahoo Mail users. In response to these allegations, counsel for Yahoo
 6 conducted an early factual investigation and had an in-person meeting with all Plaintiffs' counsel
 7 to share the results of that investigation and discuss how Yahoo's confidential, proprietary
 8 technologies and practices operate for Yahoo Mail. Two other purported class actions with nearly
 9 identical allegations were voluntarily dismissed following that meeting *See Kevranian v. Yahoo!*,
 10 Case No. 5:13-cv-04547-LHK (ECF 35); *Zelaya v. Yahoo!*, Case No. 5:13-cv-04619-LHK (ECF
 11 22). Other previously filed class actions against Yahoo were also dismissed after similar
 12 discussions in 2012. *See Penkava v. Yahoo! Inc.*, Case No 5:12-cv-03414-LHK (N.D. Cal.);
 13 *Sutton v. Yahoo! Inc.*, Case No. CIV-12-02973, (Cal. Sup. Ct.). Further, Yahoo is willing to share
 14 additional early discovery, subject to an appropriate protective order, that Yahoo believes will
 15 undercut Plaintiffs' contention that Yahoo wiretapped or eavesdropped upon Plaintiffs or the
 16 proposed class in violation of the CIPA or Wiretap Act.

17 Anticipated factual issues include whether Plaintiffs ever sent emails to Yahoo
 18 subscribers; whether Yahoo ever intercepted and reviewed the content of Plaintiffs' emails to
 19 Yahoo subscribers except for spam, malware and abuse; whether Yahoo subscribers consent to
 20 the analysis of their emails; whether Plaintiffs reasonably believed that their emails were
 21 confidential; what terms and conditions govern Plaintiffs' own email use; and the circumstances
 22 surrounding Plaintiffs' preparation and transmission of emails to Yahoo subscribers.

23 Yahoo additionally does not believe that class certification is proper in this action
 24 because, among other reasons, individual issues of fact and law predominate and the class is not
 25 ascertainable.

26 **3. Legal Issues:** Plaintiffs identify the following legal issues: The Plaintiffs may amend
 27 their complaints (or file an amended consolidated complaint if the Court grants consolidation, see
 28 Section 4, "Motions," *infra*), but as currently structured, there are two broad legal questions: (1)

1 Do Yahoo's practices of scanning and analyzing email violate CIPA; and (2) Do Yahoo's
 2 practices of scanning and analyzing email violate the federal Wiretap Act?

3 Each of the questions above may involve additional sub-questions of law, including novel
 4 questions of statutory interpretation and construction. Additional procedural issues will be
 5 presented at the class certification stage.

6 Yahoo identifies the following legal issues: This case raises numerous legal questions including:
 7 (1) whether Yahoo acquired its users' consent through its terms of service to analyze incoming
 8 emails. *See* 18 U.S.C. § 2511(2)(d); (2) whether emails residing on an electronic service
 9 provider's mail servers are in "electronic storage." *See* 18 U.S.C. § 2511(1)(a); 18 U.S.C. § 2701;
 10 *Konop v. Hawaiian Airlines*, 302 F.3d 868, 877 (9th Cir. 2002) ("[T]o be 'intercepted' in
 11 violation of the Wiretap Act, [an electronic communication] must be acquired during
 12 transmission, not while it is in electronic storage."); (3) whether Yahoo processes email "in the
 13 ordinary course of its business." *See* 18 U.S.C. § 2510(5)(a); (4) whether Plaintiffs' CIPA claims
 14 against an electronic communications service provider such as Yahoo, for accessing mail stored
 15 on its systems, are preempted by the Electronic Communications Privacy Act, including the
 16 Stored Communications Act; (5) whether the CIPA as applied by Plaintiffs violates the
 17 Commerce Clause of the United States Constitution; (6) whether the CIPA applies to email
 18 communications; (7) whether the CIPA applies to stored emails; (8) whether Plaintiffs can state a
 19 claim for violation of 18 U.S.C. § 2511; (9) whether Plaintiffs can state a claim for violation of
 20 Cal. Pen. Code § 631; (10) whether Plaintiffs can state a claim for violation of Cal. Pen. Code
 21 § 632; (11) whether Plaintiffs are entitled to relief under Cal. Pen. Code § 637; and (12) whether
 22 Plaintiffs can satisfy the requirements of Rule 23.

23 **4. Motions:** On December 18, 2013, the Court granted the parties' administrative motions
 24 to relate the related actions to the now-withdrawn *Kevranian* action. All related actions are now
 25 pending before this Court (*see Holland* ECF No. 14; *Nobles* ECF No. 18; I ECF No. 17; and
 26 *Abrams* ECF No. 18).

27 Plaintiffs have filed two motions for consolidation of all related actions and appointment
 28

1 of interim lead class counsel.¹ Plaintiffs in *Holland v. Yahoo*, Case No. 5:13-cv-04980 LHK,
 2 have filed a Motion to Consolidate Related Cases and for Appointment of Girard Gibbs LLP as
 3 Interim Class Counsel (ECF No. 15). Plaintiff in *Pincus v. Yahoo*, Case No. 5:13-cv-04547 LHK,
 4 has filed a Motion to Consolidate Cases and to Appoint Kaplan Fox & Kilsheimer LLP as Interim
 5 Lead Counsel (ECF No. 33). Both motions were filed on January 2, 2014. (*Holland* ECF No. 15;
 6 *Pincus* ECF No. 33.)

7 The *Holland* and *Pincus* motions for consolidation and for appointment of interim lead
 8 counsel are set for hearing on March 27, 2014. Briefing on the motions is scheduled to conclude
 9 on January 23, 2014, but subsequent to filing these motions, counsel for Plaintiffs reached an
 10 agreement on a proposed interim lead counsel leadership structure consisting of Girard Gibbs
 11 LLP and Kaplan Fox & Kilsheimer LLP as co-interim lead counsel subject to the Court's
 12 appointment in the proposed Consolidation Order accompanying a separate stipulation to be filed
 13 with the Court shortly. The *Holland* and *Pincus* motions also both request consolidation under
 14 Federal Civil Rule 42 and all Plaintiffs concur in this request. Yahoo does not oppose
 15 consolidation and takes no position on leadership.

16 Plaintiffs anticipate filing a motion for class certification under Federal Civil Rule 23 and
 17 may file a motion for summary judgment under Federal Civil Rule 56 after discovery is taken.

18 Yahoo intends to file motions to dismiss in each case pursuant to Fed. R. Civ. Proc.
 19 12(b)(6), which are currently set by stipulation and order for the following briefing schedule:
 20 Yahoo's motions shall be filed on or before March 7, 2014. Plaintiffs have until April 4, 2014 to
 21 file any opposition briefs. Yahoo has until April 25, 2014, to reply to any such opposition. The
 22 parties ask that the Court set a new briefing schedule if the cases are consolidated and a
 23 consolidated complaint is filed. Doing so will promote judicial economy and efficiency as only
 24 one set of motion to dismiss briefing will be required. Proposed briefing schedules are provided
 25 in Section 17, "Scheduling," *infra*. Yahoo will also oppose any motion for class certification and

26
 27 ¹ On November 5, 2013, plaintiffs in the now-withdrawn *Kevranian* action filed a motion for the
 28 appointment of Cotchett, Pitre & McCarthy, LLP and Kirtland & Packard LLP as interim co-lead class
 counsel (*Kevranian* ECF No. 19). This motion is moot now that the *Kevranian* and *Zelaya* actions are
 dismissed.

1 may file a motion for summary judgment under Federal Civil Rule 56 should the case continue
 2 through the end of discovery.

3 **5. Amendment of Pleadings:** As noted above, (see Section 4, “Motions”), there are two
 4 outstanding Consolidation Motions. If the Court consolidates the Related Actions, the parties
 5 propose that Interim Lead Counsel file an amended consolidated class complaint on the schedule
 6 set forth below in Section 17, “Scheduling.”

7 **6. Evidence Preservation:** The Parties have reviewed the Guidelines Relating to the
 8 Discovery of Electronically Stored Information (“ESI Guidelines”), and met and conferred on
 9 January 14, 2013, pursuant to Fed. R. Civ. P. 26(f) regarding reasonable and proportionate steps
 10 taken to preserve evidence relevant to the issues reasonably evident in this action.

11 **7. Disclosures:** The Parties confirm that they held a joint Rule 26(f) conference on
 12 January 14, 2014 and that initial disclosures will be exchanged on January 23, 2014.

13 **8. Discovery:** Though the parties have engaged in early informal discovery, no formal
 14 discovery has been taken to date. The Parties do not believe that any limitations or modifications
 15 of the discovery rules are appropriate at this time. It is Yahoo’s position that because Plaintiffs
 16 have not yet filed a consolidated complaint and because Yahoo’s motion to dismiss will raise
 17 potentially case dispositive issues and, at the very least, could substantially narrow and clarify the
 18 issues for discovery, the first stage of discovery should focus on the email scanning technology
 19 and practices that Yahoo has discussed with Plaintiffs; and the second phase should extend to
 20 additional relevant topics should Plaintiffs still believe that their claims have a good faith factual
 21 basis. Yahoo believes that such staged discovery is the most efficient and cost effective means of
 22 proceeding for all parties. Plaintiffs intend to conduct discovery into the fact issues raised by
 23 Yahoo but do not believe formal sequencing or phasing would be workable or efficient.

24 **Proposed Discovery Plan under Federal Rule of Civil Procedure 26(f)**

25 (A) The Parties do not believe that any changes should be made in the timing, form, or
 26 requirement for disclosures under Rule 26(a) other than the date for exchange noted above.

27 (B) Plaintiffs believe the appropriate subjects for discovery are: the nature of Yahoo’s
 28 scanning emails for content; the methods and technologies Yahoo employs in email scanning and

1 analyzing of email content; the internal architecture of Yahoo's email delivery process and the
2 interception points at which emails are scanned for content; databases created or maintained by
3 Yahoo to synthesize and collect consumer information; Yahoo's policies and practices with
4 respect to the collection, sale and marketing of data collected from consumers' email for targeted
5 advertising and other uses; communications and evaluations by Yahoo regarding its policies and
6 practices of email scanning for content (either Yahoo's practice of scanning or the practice of any
7 competitor); Yahoo's alleged business justifications for scanning; and the extent to which
8 Yahoo's practices adhere or diverge from its publicly stated policies.

9 (C) Subject to Yahoo's request for staged discovery set forth above, Yahoo believes the
10 appropriate subjects for discovery are: the nature of the emails sent by Plaintiffs to Yahoo
11 subscribers including their content, the circumstances under which these emails were sent, the
12 time frame in which they were sent; when and how Plaintiffs came to believe that Yahoo would
13 review their email; whether Plaintiffs have consented to the review of their emails by their own
14 email service provider; where Plaintiffs' emails were received; what Plaintiffs' mental state was
15 at the time that they sent emails to Yahoo subscribers; and the scope and limitations of Yahoo's
16 scanning of emails sent from non-Yahoo subscribers to Yahoo subscribers.

17 (D) It is Yahoo's position that no discovery, including ESI, should be exchanged until the
18 parties have agreed upon a protective order and that order is entered by the Court. Plaintiffs
19 concur that a protective order is preferred, but disagree that the failure of the parties to reach an
20 acceptable agreement should be a bar to exchanging discovery; in the event of an impasse, the
21 Plaintiffs prefer to exchange discovery on an attorneys' eyes-only basis pending the final
22 protective order. The Parties will meet and confer regarding the form and format of any ESI on a
23 continuing basis. The Parties agree to select e-discovery liaisons, who will cooperate to ensure
24 that discovery is conducted in an efficient and effective manner. Plaintiffs have selected Matthew
25 George as their liaison and Yahoo has selected Robert Petraglia as its liaison.

26 (E) The Parties believe the provisions of Rule 502 of the Federal Rules of Evidence are
27 sufficient with respect to privilege and inadvertent disclosure of privileged documents or
28 information, such that a separate agreement concerning inadvertent disclosure is unnecessary.

1 Should the Parties conclude that specific procedures are necessary, they will include them in their
 2 proposed protective order.

3 (F) Yahoo reserves the right to seek modifications to limits on discovery until a reasonable
 4 time after a ruling on its motion to dismiss.

5 (G) The Parties are confident that they will be able to agree upon a proposed protective order
 6 that they will present to the Court. Yahoo has agreed to provide Plaintiffs with a draft protective
 7 order at the appropriate time to protect the confidentiality of documents that will be exchanged
 8 during discovery.

9 **9. Class Actions:** All Related Actions assert class claims. Pending resolution of
 10 consolidation issues, Plaintiffs propose filing a motion for class certification no later than
 11 September 19, 2014, as set forth in Plaintiffs' proposed scheduling order, see Section 17,
 12 "Scheduling," *infra*. It is Yahoo's position that, because the case is only in its initial stages and
 13 threshold issues such as whether the cases will be consolidated and a consolidated complaint
 14 filed, no class certification briefing schedule should be set at this time. Should the Court set a
 15 schedule for class certification briefing, however, Yahoo believes that the deadline for filing a
 16 motion for class certification should be April 10, 2015. Yahoo further proposes that the deadline
 17 for Yahoo to respond to a motion for class certification should be June 9, 2015, or sixty days after
 18 the filing of the motion for class certification.

19 **Plaintiffs' Position:** This action is brought on behalf of all persons who, through non-Yahoo!
 20 Mail accounts, received a message from or sent a message to a Yahoo! Mail user with an
 21 @yahoo.com email address, within the past two years. Plaintiffs satisfy the prerequisites for
 22 suing as a representative party pursuant to Rule 23.

23 Plaintiffs meet the requirements of Rule 23(a). First, the proposed class consists of
 24 millions of persons, a number far too large to join in a single action. Second, Plaintiffs' and class
 25 members' claims raise predominantly common factual and legal questions relating whether to
 26 Yahoo!'s email scanning practices violate CIPA and the federal Wiretap Act. Numerous
 27 common questions posed by this case include, but are not limited to, whether Yahoo! intercepts,
 28 scans and analyzes consumers' email in transit, whether consumers' consented to their emails'

1 interception, whether emails are confidential communications, and whether class members are
 2 entitled to monetary or injunctive relief. Third, Plaintiffs' claims are typical of all class members'
 3 claims in that they sent emails to Yahoo subscribers. Finally, Plaintiffs' interests are aligned with
 4 those of the proposed class and they have retained counsel who are experienced in class action
 5 litigation.

6 Plaintiffs also satisfy the requirements of Rule 23(b). Yahoo has acted on grounds
 7 generally applicable to the class and all parties and the court will benefit if the legality of Yahoo's
 8 practices are decided in a single proceeding, rather than in piecemeal, potentially inconsistent
 9 adjudications. In addition, common questions of law and fact predominate over any questions
 10 affecting only individual class members. Further, a class action is superior to individual litigation
 11 as class members have little interest in individually controlling the prosecution of separate
 12 actions; all of the cases arising out of the practices at issue are concentrated in this Court and
 13 adjudication of the claims of class members in a single court will promote efficiency and
 14 uniformity; and there are no particular difficulties likely to be encountered in the management of
 15 this matter as a class proceeding.

16 **Yahoo's Position:** Yahoo denies that class certification is appropriate in this case. The class as
 17 pled cannot be certified because there are numerous material issues of fact that are unique to each
 18 putative class member. As a result, Plaintiff cannot show that common factual issues
 19 predominate over questions affecting only individual class members. *See, e.g., Murray v. Fin.
 20 Visions, Inc.*, No. CV-07-2578-PHX-FJM, 2008 U.S. Dist. LEXIS 93419, at *12-15 (D. Ariz.
 21 Nov. 6, 2008) (finding class certification inappropriate in a suit brought under ECPA and state
 22 privacy laws, because determining whether implied or express consent was present, whether each
 23 class member had a reasonable expectation of privacy, and whether each disclosed email was
 24 confidential required an individualized inquiry). Further, the class as pled is unascertainable.

25 **10. Related Cases:** All known, pending related cases are currently before this Court.

26 **11. Relief:** Plaintiffs' Position: Plaintiffs in all Related Actions are seeking statutory relief
 27 for themselves and other class members for violations of Section 631 of CIPA. Class members
 28 are entitled to relief under Section 637.2 of CIPA for a violation of Section 631 as follows:

1 injunctive relief, declaratory relief, monetary damages per class member of \$5,000.00 (or three
 2 times actual damages, whichever is greater); and attorney's fees. Plaintiffs in two of the four
 3 Related Actions are also seeking statutory relief for violations of the federal Wiretap Act. 18
 4 USC § 2520 provides relief as follows: injunctive relief; declaratory, monetary damages per class
 5 member of \$100 per day per violation up to a maximum of \$10,000.00, and attorney's fees.

6 **Yahoo's position:** Yahoo denies that this case can be properly maintained as a class action.
 7 Yahoo further denies that Plaintiffs or the purported class is entitled to any relief whatsoever.

8 **12. Settlement and ADR:** The parties believe it may be too early in the case to determine
 9 prospects for settlement. The Parties have agreed to the ADR plan specified in their ADR
 10 stipulations filed on December 20, 2013 (*Nobles* ECF 19), January 8, 2013 (*Holland* ECF 19),
 11 and January 9, 2013 (*Abrams* ECF 23), *Pincus* ECF 23). In the event the Court consolidates the
 12 related actions, the Parties propose to confer again and discuss ADR and prospects for resolution.

13 **13. Consent to Magistrate Judge for All Purposes:** The Parties do not consent to proceed
 14 before a magistrate for all purposes.

15 **14. Other References:** This case is not suitable for reference to binding arbitration, a special
 16 master, or the judicial panel on multidistrict litigation.

17 **15. Narrowing of Issues:** The Parties may be able to narrow issues after the Court rules on
 18 the outstanding motions to consolidate the Related Actions.

19 **16. Expedited Trial Procedure:** No party is requesting an expedited schedule at this time.

20 **17. Scheduling:** This Court has approved stipulations in all Related Actions extending the
 21 deadline for responding to the complaints until March 7, 2014 (*Holland* ECF 13; *Nobles* ECF 17;
 22 *Pincus* ECF 16; and *Abrams* ECF 14).

23 As noted above, there are two outstanding Motions for Consolidation of the Related
 24 Actions and Appointment of Interim Lead Class Counsel ("Consolidation Motions"), but the
 25 plaintiffs have now reached an agreement on consolidation and leadership and anticipate filing a
 26 stipulation for this court's approval in advance of the CMC. Yahoo does not oppose
 27 consolidation and takes no position on leadership. Plaintiffs therefore submit a proposed
 28 scheduling order in the form attached below, and set forth proposed dates in the chart below.

1 Yahoo proposes that the Court set a pretrial schedule only after a consolidated complaint
 2 has been filed, and the Court has ruled on Yahoo's motion to dismiss. The case is still in its
 3 initial stages and threshold matters, such as whether the cases will be consolidated and a
 4 consolidated complaint filed, the legal claims that will be asserted against Yahoo, and the factual
 5 questions that will need to be decided, have not been settled. Should the Court proceed with a
 6 full scheduling order at this time, however, Yahoo proposes the dates in the chart below.

7 The Parties therefore submit the following proposed schedules²:

ACTION/EVENT	Plaintiffs' Position	Yahoo's Position
File consolidated complaint	28 days after the Court enters an Order on the motions to consolidate and appoint lead interim counsel.	28 days after the Court enters an Order on the motions to consolidate and appoint lead interim counsel.
File motion to dismiss	28 days after the filing of the consolidated complaint	28 days after the filing of the consolidated complaint
File Response	28 days after the filing of the Motion to Dismiss	28 days after the filing of the Motion to Dismiss
File Reply	14 days after the filing of the Response	14 days after the filing of the Response
File Plaintiffs' motion for class certification	September 19, 2014	April 10, 2015
File Opposition to Plaintiffs' motion for class certification	October 17, 2014	June 9, 2015
Fact discovery cut-off	April 2, 2015	October 23, 2015
Designation of expert witnesses	May 8, 2015	November 23, 2015
Designation of rebuttal experts	June 12, 2015	January 6, 2016
Expert discovery cut-off	August 16, 2015	March 4, 2016
Last day for hearing of dispositive motions	December 14, 2015	May 5, 2016
Pre-trial conference	January, 2016	October, 2016
Trial	January/February 2016	October/November 2016

20 **18. Trial:** All Plaintiffs have demanded trial by jury. The parties do not at this time know
 21 how long a trial might take but will update the Court.

22 **19. Disclosure of Non-party Interested Entities or Persons:** Pursuant to Civil Local Rule
 23 3-16, all parties have filed the required "Certification of Interested Entities or Persons." (See
 24 *Holland* ECF No. 3 and 6; *Nobles* ECF No. 4 and 26; *Pincus* ECF No. 3 and 12; *Abrams* ECF No.
 25 3 and 11.) No party has identified an "interested entity or person" or any other kind of interest as
 26 required under the Rule. However, one complaint names *John Doe* defendants.

27 ² Due to the parties' differing views on scheduling each has submitted an alternate proposed scheduling
 28 order. Plaintiffs' proposed scheduling order is submitted herewith as Exhibit A. Yahoo's proposed order
 is submitted herewith as Exhibit B.

1 Dated: January 15, 2014

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17 Dated: January 15, 2014

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22 Attorneys for Plaintiff
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1 Dated: January 15, 2014

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9 Dated: January 15, 2014

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12 Attorneys for Defendant
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